

## Job Aid: Sample Indicators and Metrics of Adaptation Success and Progress: Governance Aspects

This list constitutes a sample of possible indicators and metrics that point to climate adaptation success and/or progress. It is derived from work with communities in Maine, New York, New Jersey, California and Alaska. For a larger list of indicators and possible metrics brainstormed by these communities, look for a searchable Excel spreadsheet in the Resources section of www.resiliencemetrics.org, called "SAIM Project\_Indicator Brainstorm\_all.xlsx" (status January 2020). Indicators can be searched by adaptation strategy, location, sector, or the six dimensions of adaptation success described at www.resiliencemetrics.org. This list is not refined, ranked or vetted by any scientific or governance entity although some indicators are in use. The list is solely offered to support other users' creative thinking and brainstorming of indicators/metrics that suit their unique situations.

| Adaptation Strategy   | Indicators                                       | Metrics  | Process | Capacity | Barriers | Decision-<br>making | Action | Outcome |
|---|--|--|---------|----------|----------|---------------------|--------|---------|
| Enhance regulatory<br>standards   | Availability/<br>adoption of model<br>ordinances | Provision of model ordinance Yes //<br>No // In progress; # of communities<br>who have adopted an existing<br>model ordinance  |         |          | x        |                     | x      |         |
| Connect short-term<br>decisions to long-term<br>vision                              | Cohesive<br>decision-making                      | Decisions integrate climate change<br>projections (yes // no // partial);<br>short-term decisions vetted<br>against long-term vision (yes //<br>no // partial); decisions are made<br>in timely fashion to take action<br>steps (yes // no // some); different<br>government entities work together<br>on integrated adaptation plan<br>(always // often // sometimes // not<br>enough // never) | x       | x        | x        | x                   |        |         |
| Improve compliance<br>with existing flood<br>mitigation standards                   | Compliance                                       | % compliant structures within<br>regulated flood risk zones; % houses<br>above Base Flood Elevation  |         | x        | x        |                     |        | x       |
| Improve community<br>resilience   | CRS rating/class                                 | Moving from lower to higher<br>Community Rating System rating  |         |          |          |                     | x      | x       |
| Change local zoning<br>to reduce risk to<br>property, businesses,<br>infrastructure | Enhanced<br>regulatory<br>standards              | More stringent, climate-sensitive<br>local zoning (yes // no // in progress)   |         |          | x        | x                   | x      |         |
| Increase community<br>engagement in<br>adaptation planning                          | Existence/growth<br>of champions                 | Growth in number of champions,<br>shift in who is at the table   | x       |          | x        |                     |        | x       |



This job aid was created to serve as a reference for individuals interested in indicators and metrics to help communities define and track progress on their climate adaptation goals. Additional background and resources are available on the website: www.ResilienceMetrics.org. This website was developed in partnership with the National Estuarine Research Reserve System with funding from NOAA.



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|--|---|--|---------|----------|----------|---------------------|--------|---------|
| Integrate emergency<br>response planning with<br>long-term planning                  | Improved<br>coordination  | Number of cross-agency meetings<br>(local, state, federal emergency<br>response, Planning, Public Works);<br>time-sensitive coordination of<br>planning Yes // No; consistency/<br>coherence between planning<br>documents Yes //No  | x       | x        | x        | x                   | x      |         |
| Improve enforcement<br>of existing land/water<br>protection policies                 | Policy<br>enforcement   | # of violations observed/noted vs. # of violations reprimanded   | x       |          | x        |                     | x      |         |
| Build back better<br>after structures are<br>damaged in extreme<br>event             | Post-disaster<br>hazard mitigation<br>to higher level<br>of protection<br>(adaptation)                          | Prevailing building code updated<br>to require building back to climate<br>change science-informed higher<br>standard (Yes // no // in progress)   |         |          | x        | x                   | x      |         |
| Broaden climate<br>change/adaptation<br>conversation beyond<br>existing stakeholders | Public interest in climate change   | Requests for information (#/month<br>or year)  | x       |          | x        |                     |        |         |
| Address repeated flood<br>risk properties through<br>property buy-outs               | Transparency<br>in decision-<br>making; access<br>to all relevant<br>information;<br>personalized<br>assistance | % of participants perceiving process<br>as transparent; % of relevant<br>documents made available online;<br>% of participants finding information<br>easily online/in person; number of<br>meetings with affected property<br>owners; % of homeowners satisfied<br>with process | x       | x        |          | x                   | x      | x       |